

Writing Pro 2 Answer Key

Unit 1. Jeju is a Beautiful Korean Island

Brainstorming

C.

a. The Arctic: cold place; snowy forests; icy mountains; short summer

b. The Sahara Desert: very dry place; sandy ground; rocky hills; small bushes and trees; hot weather.

Word Practice

A.

1. <u>desert</u> :	sandy	dry	rocky	hot
2. <u>jungle</u> :	green	wet	wooded	hot
3. <u>Arctic</u> :	snowy	cold	icy	freezing
4. <u>mountains</u> :	cool	windy	rocky	high
5. <u>prairie</u> :	flat	grassy	windy	cool

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. The weather in the mountains is windy, freezing and cold.
2. The jungle looks green and wooded.

C.

1.

Place	Descriptive word ①	Descriptive word ②	Descriptive word ③
Jungle	wet	wooded	hot
Desert	flat	sandy	rocky
Mountain	hilly	wooded	rainy

2.

a. The jungle is a wet, wooded and hot place.

b. The desert is a flat, sandy and rocky place.

c. The mountain is a hilly, wooded and rainy place.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. It is fall.

2. The leaves are multicolor. OR: The leaves are red, orange and yellow. {Answers will vary.}

3. The weather is rainy.

4. {Answers will vary.} It looks beautiful.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1.

The Sahara Desert is dry and very hot.

It is hot, humid and rainy in the summer in Korea.

2.

Canada is a wooded place.

Mt. Everest is a mountain place.

C.

1. Along the coast, there are many sandy beaches.

2. It also has warm water for most of the year.

3. There are lots of snowy forests and icy mountains.

4. It is full of sandy ground and rocky hills.

D.

1. The prairie is a flat, grassy place.

2. Mount Seorak is a high, windy and wooded place.

3. The weather in the South Pole is cold, windy and snowy.

4. I love to go swimming in the blue, clean, warm water.

Write the Paragraph

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Season: It is winter.

Color: It is white.

Weather: The weather is snowy, icy and cold.

Season: It is spring.

Color: It is green.

Weather: The weather is cool.

B.

I live in the country. Here, there is lots of windy, sunny weather. There are also many colorful fields and small hills. There are some small bushes and trees. There are not many people. It is a quiet and peaceful place.

C.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

I live in the city. Here, there is lots of hot weather. There are also many people and cars.

There are some large buildings. It is a busy place.

D.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

Hi Jieun,

This is the beach near where I am staying in Hawaii. It is a beautiful, hot and fun place. It is a really exciting place because there are many interesting people to meet. There is a lot of beautiful, sunny weather. I wish you could be here!

Your Friend,

Suji.

Unit 2. I Exercise Every Morning

Brainstorming

C.

1. Before, Following that, Afterwards, Lastly

2.

Before going to work, I put white cream on my face.

Following that, I put on a colorful wig.

Afterwards, I put on a bright costume.

Lastly, I put on very big shoes.

Word Practice

A.

Before → Following that → Afterwards → Lastly

(Following that과 Afterwards의 순서는 바뀌어도 됨)

B.

1. Before she cuts the dog's hair, she shampoos the dog.

2. Following that, she dries the dog's fur.

3. Afterwards, she cuts the dog's fur.

4. Lastly, she brushes the dog's fur.

C.

1.

Before	I begin working, I cook a delicious meal.
Following that,	I arrange the food on a plate.
Afterwards,	I spray chemicals on the food.
Finally,	I take pictures of the food.

2.

a. Before he arranges the food on a plate, he cooks a delicious meal.

b. After he arranges the food on a plate, he sprays chemicals on the food.

c. The man is a (food) photographer.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. T.
2. T.
3. F. Afterwards, the magician spins the target.
4. F. Lastly, the magician throws knives at the woman.

B.

1. Following that, a beekeeper goes to the beehive.
 2. Afterwards, a beekeeper takes the honey away.
 3. Lastly, a beekeeper takes off the suit.
-
1. Following that, a teacher teaches a class.
 2. Afterwards, a teacher answers questions.
 3. Lastly, a teacher goes home.

C.

1. Before going to school, I exercise every morning.
2. Afterwards, I eat a very healthy breakfast.
3. Lastly, I go to school.
4. Then, I put a colorful wig on my head.

D.

1. I put on very big shoes.
2. Before she cuts the dog's hair, she shampoos the dog.
3. Afterwards, I spray chemicals on the food to make it look even yummier.
4. I take pictures for food magazines.

Write the Paragraph

(동사의 현재형을 이용한 답안도 맞습니다. 주어 He를 이용한 답안도 맞습니다.)

A.

1.
Before the party, I put a fake snake in the box.
Following that, I gave the box to another boy.
Lastly, the fake snake scared the boy.

2.

- First, I flew the kite.
Following that, the wind blew the kite.
Lastly, the kite got stuck in a tree.

B.

Before going to school, Cathy wakes up early and studies French for a half an hour.
Following that (OR: Afterwards), she gets dressed and has breakfast. Cathy always eats a healthy breakfast. Afterwards (OR: Following that), she walks to school. Cathy likes to

walk to school because it is healthier than taking the bus. Lastly, she gets to school and joins her class.

C.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

Before going to school, I take a shower. Following that, I eat breakfast. I always eat healthy food for breakfast. Afterwards, I pet my dog. I like to play with my dog for a few minutes before going to school. Lastly, I go to school.

D.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

Before going to church, I took a shower. Following that, I put on my dress shirt and dress pants for church. Afterwards, my family and I drove to church. Following that, we greeted our friends at church and listened to the pastor. Lastly, we had a delicious meal with the other church members. I had some delicious soup and some bulgogi.

Unit 3. Horror Stories Are Terrifying

Brainstorming

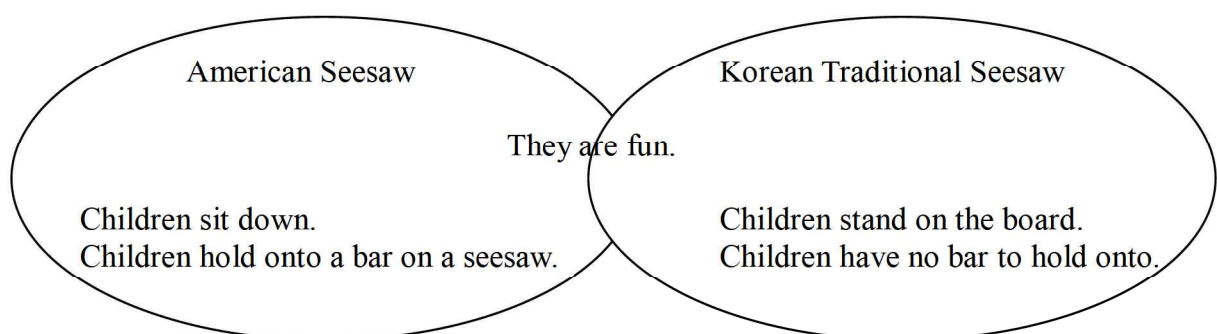
C.

1.

Comparison(Similar things): Korean seesaws are really fun. American seesaws are also fun.

Contrast(Different things): American seesaw, children sit down. Korean seesaw, children stand on the board. American children hold onto a bar on a seesaw. Korean children have no bar to hold onto.

2.



Word Practice

A.

Comparison words: also, and, similarly, both

Contrast words: unlike, while

B.

1. A: No. Unlike the boy, the girl is sad.

2. A: Yes. Both of them are similarly funny.

C.

a.

	The Wheels	The City Streets
Number of members	three	three
Music style	rock	hip hop
Number of CDs	one	four

b.

	The Duster	The Stealth
Made in	the United States	the United States
Years old	seventy-five years old	two years old
Condition	terrible	great

Sentence Practice

A.

1. {Answers will vary.} Sample answer: A: Yes. Both books are science fiction books.
2. A: No. While Cities of Tomorrow is about robots, Alien invasion is about aliens.
3. {Answers will vary.} Sample answer: A: No. Unlike Alien Invasion, which is violent, Cities of tomorrow is about robots that build a city.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. A: Yes. Both my friend and I are interested in fantasy books.
A: No. While I'm interested in war movies, my best friend is interested in comedies.
2. A: No. Love stories and comedies are different kinds of movies.
A: Yes. I'm interested in both love stories and comedies.
3. A: No. *Harry Potter* is about a boy wizard and *The Lord of the Rings* is about an adventure that saves the world.
A: Yes. I'm interested in both *Harry Potter* and *The Lord of the Rings*.

C.

1. While horror stories are terrifying, science fiction stories are interesting.
2. I can read books all day without getting bored.
3. I think I should read this book tonight.
4. An American seesaw and a Korean seesaw are similar.

D.

1. Unlike an American seesaw, children stand on top of a board.
2. Unlike the Wheels, which is a rock band, the City Streets is a hip hop band.

3. This rock band has four members and that rock band also has four members.
4. Unlike horror stories, comedies make me laugh.

Write the Paragraph

A.

1.

While Oppie is cute, Poppie is scary.

While Oppie has small teeth, Poppie has big teeth.

Unlike Poppie, who has a big head, Oppie has a small head.

Oppie has brown fur. Poppie also has brown fur.

2.

The Fish is used for surfing. The Arrow is also used for surfing.

While the Arrow is long, the Fish is short.

Unlike the Arrow, which has a sail, the Fish has no sail.

While the Fish is pushed by waves, the Arrow is pushed by the wind.

B.

Bimko is an alien. Similarly, Bomko is also an alien. Besides this, they are very different.

While Bomko is a short, green alien, Bimko is a tall, gray alien. Unlike Bomko, Bimko has long legs and arms.

While Bomko seems very friendly, Bomko seems very mean. Unlike Bomko, who has big, black eyes, Bomko has big, white eyes.

C.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample Answer:

The T-Rex is a dinosaur. Similarly, the Apatosaurus is also a dinosaur. Besides this, they are very different.

While the Apatosaurus has a small head, the T-Rex has a large head.

Unlike the T-Rex, which has short legs, the Apatosaurus has long legs. While the T-Rex is a mean dinosaur, the Apatosaurus is a nice dinosaur. Unlike the Apatosaurus, which has a small mouth, the T-Rex has a big mouth.

D.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample Answer:

My favorite science fiction story is called *I, Robot*. My favorite horror story is called *Goosebumps*.

While *I, Robot* is a story about a world that is controlled by robots, *Goosebumps* is a story about a haunted house.

Unlike *I, Robot*, which has spaceships, robots and strange science, *Goosebumps* is about monsters, witches and goblins. While *I, Robot* has a robot hero, *Goosebumps* has a wizard as a heroine.

Unit 4. TV Is Good for You

Brainstorming

C.

1.

Supporting words or phrases:

John thinks it makes sense to serve yummy food.

Challenging words or phrases:

I disagree that only tasty food should be served.

I'm not convinced that the cafeteria should only serve food that the students like.

2.

Sentences Used to Support: ②

Sentences Used to Challenge: ①, ③

Word Practice

A.

Support: I agree that....

I think it makes sense that....

Challenge: I disagree that....

I'm not convinced that....

B.

1. I disagree that...., I'm not convinced that....

2. I agree that...., I think it makes sense that....

C.

1.

Many people argue that....	vacations are not good.
Some people agree with this because....	vacations are a waste of time and money.
Others disagree with this because....	vacations allow people to relax and see the world.

2.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

X I'm not convinced that vacations are a waste of time and money.

O It makes sense that vacations allow people to relax and see the world.

Sentence Practice

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. I disagree that co-ed schools are bad places because children learn strong social skills.

2. I think it makes sense that same-sex schools are good schools because children are able to concentrate on their studies.

3. I would rather go to a same-sex school because children are able to concentrate on their studies there.

C.

1.

There should be more art classes in school because art helps us to be more creative.

There should not be more art classes in school because other subjects are more important.

{Answer will vary.} Sample answer: I disagree that there should be more art classes in school because other subjects are more important.

2.

Children need to learn English from a young age because it takes a long time to learn English.

Children don't need to learn English from a young age because they should concentrate on learning math and science.

{Answer will vary.} Sample answer: I think it makes sense that children need to learn English from a young age because it takes a long time to learn English.

D.

1. My mother says TV is bad for me.

2. I need to spend time studying.

3. TV is entertaining and relaxing.

4. Students won't buy candy at break time.

E.

1. But students need to eat healthy food.

2. I'm not convinced that the cafeteria should only serve food that the students like.

3. Without intelligence, a person can't succeed.

4. Most children I know are not in good shape.

Write the Paragraph

A.

1.

Charlie loves his home entertainment system. He says it is big and loud. He says that everyone should have a system like his. But I disagree. I'm not convinced that playing video games is the best way to spend one's time. Since he spends all his day playing, he doesn't have any friends. I'm not convinced that playing video games is healthy, either. Because he sits down all the time, he doesn't exercise.

2.

Many people agree that homeschooling is bad for children. They say children can't learn well at home. I disagree. Children learn well when they are taught by a parent. A mother can give a child individual attention. Also, I disagree that children who are taught at home don't learn social skills. Such children learn social skills from their parents. And, I'm not convinced that children who go to schools are healthier. Parents make sure that their

children eat healthy food at home.

B.

Sarah: “I agree that children should go to summer school. I think it makes sense that children study for two months in the summer time. If students stay home during the summer and relax, they will waste their time and they will forget their lessons.”

Phillip: “I disagree that children should go to summer school. I’m not convinced that children will learn much more by going to school in the summer. It is too hot to study and students are too tired. If students stay home and relax during the summer, they will be more alert when they go back to class.”

C.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

I agree that children should go to summer school. I think it makes sense that children study for two months in the summer time. If students stay home during the summer, they will waste time and they will forget their lessons.

D.

I agree that children should start learning English at a young age. Young children usually find English interesting and they don’t get bored easily when they study. Young children can have fun singing English songs and learning new things naturally. I started learning English when I was four and I always had fun with my English lessons.

Unit 5. Shall We Go to the Amusement Park?

Brainstorming

C.

1.

Word that persuade people to give blood:

Shall we....?
We had better....
We ought to....

Words that persuade people NOT to do things:

We shouldn’t....
We had better not....

2.

Persuade people to do

Shall we
We had better
We ought to

Persuade people NOT to do

We shouldn't
We had better not

Word Practice

A.

1. Shall we teach English to younger students?
2. We had better study harder for tomorrow's test.
3. We shouldn't forget to help poor people.

B.

1. We ought to go catch some butterflies.
2. Why don't we plant some trees?

C.

a.

This conversation is about whether to buy...	a real Christmas tree or a fake Christmas tree.
Boy's choice	a real tree
Girl's choice	a fake tree
The children choose to buy....	buy a fake tree

b.

This conversation is about whether to carve...	a happy face or a scary face
Girl's choice	carve a happy face
Boy's choice	carve a scary face
The children choose to carve....	carve a scary face

Sentence Practice

A.

1. Janet and her mom are talking about where to go for the holidays.
2. Janet's mom does not think going to Africa is a good idea.
3. Janet suggests they go to Iceland because it's not hot there.
4. Janet persuades her mom to go to Grandma's house.

B.

1.

You: Brad, you are so lazy. You spend all your time watching TV. You shouldn't watch so much TV.

Friend: Well, what shall I do?

You: You ought to play baseball because you enjoy playing it a lot.

2.

Friend: I can't help you to study math because I'm going to go to a party now.

You: You shouldn't go to the party. You should help me study math instead.

Friend: What can you help me with?

You: I can help you {answer will vary.} Sample answer: I can help you to study English.

C.

1. We had better not spend the whole day indoors.
2. We earned extra money from the bake sale.
3. Shall we go to the amusement park?
4. We had better not be like some people who are too busy to give blood.

D.

1. We had better go to the hospital today and give blood.
2. We ought to remember that we may need blood one day, too.
3. Shall we teach English to the younger students?
4. We shouldn't eat anything unhealthy.

Write the Paragraph

A.

How to save the planet

1. Shall I make a compost / persuade my parents to drive an environmentally friendly car / recycle all the cans in my house?
2. I had better make a compost / persuade my parents to drive an environmentally friendly car / recycle all the cans in my house.
3. I ought to make a compost / persuade my parents to drive an environmentally friendly car / recycle all the cans in my house.

How to spend some pocket money

1. Shall I buy some ice cream / spend some time in an Internet café / donate some money?
2. I had better buy some ice cream / spend some time in an Internet café / donate some money.
3. I ought to buy some ice cream / spend some time in an Internet café / donate some money.

B.

“You had better study computer science, Paul.”

“Why shall I do that?”

“Because in the future, computers will become more and more important.”

“But I prefer to spend my time reading comic books.”

“You shouldn't spend all your time reading comic books. You had better not waste your time playing computer games, either.”

“How shall I study computer science?”

“You ought to go to a computer science academy. That way, you can learn a lot about computer in a short period of time.”

C.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

“You had better study English, Jin-Ho.

“Why shall I do that?”

“Because in the future, speaking English will become more and more important.”

“But I prefer to spend my time playing soccer.”

“You shouldn’t spend all your time playing soccer. You had better not waste your time collecting baseball cards, either.”

“How shall I study English?”

“You ought to go to an English academy. That way, you can learn a lot about English in a short period of time.”

D.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

Shall we buy a goldfish? We shouldn’t buy a parrot because they are so loud and they will interrupt us while we are studying. Goldfish are beautiful, colorful and quiet. I think they are interesting to look at because they like to stare back at you. Also, we don’t have to give it that much food.

Unit 6. It Is Better to Have One Close Friend

Brainstorming

C.

1.

Son	The phrases that express preference: To listen to music while studying
	The phrases that do not express preference: Study in a quiet library To be falling asleep all the time
Mother	The phrases that do not express preference: To listen to music while studying Get distracted if you listen to music

2.

I prefer	Son: listen to music while studying
	Mother: studying in a quiet library
I don’t prefer	Son: studying in a quiet library
	Mother: listen to music while studying

Word Practice

A.

Phrases that express preference:

- ...is preferable
- ...is better
- ...is best
- I like....
- I would rather....

Phrases that do not express preference:

- I don't like...
- ...is worse
- I would rather not....
- ...is not preferable

B.

{Answers may vary slightly.}

1. Yes. Sarah prefers having one close friend.
2. No. Sarah doesn't think doing individual work is best.

C.

a.

The choice	Studying at night or studying during the day
Which does he prefer?	Studying at night
Why does he prefer it?	Because it's quiet
Which does he not prefer?	Studying during the day
Why does he not prefer it?	People are always interrupting him

The boy thinks studying during the day is worse because people are always interrupting him.

b.

The choice	Taking a train or taking an airplane
Which does she prefer?	Taking a train
Why does she prefer it?	Because it is cheap
Which does she not prefer?	Taking an airplane
Why does she not prefer it?	Because it is expensive

According to the girl, it is better to take a train because it is cheap.

Sentence Practice

A.

1.

The boy thinks it is preferable to ask the teacher.

The girl thinks asking a friend is better.

2.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

In my opinion, asking the teacher is better because the teacher is an expert.

3.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

In my opinion, asking a friend is worse because my friend is not an expert.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

1. I prefer studying during the day.

2. I prefer taking an airplane.

3. I think that asking a friend when I have a question is better.

4. I think that living in a small city near the ocean is preferable.

C.

1. It is better to have one close friend than many friends.

2. Having one friend that is like a sister is best.

3. For me, it's worse to study in a quiet library.

4. It's not preferable to be falling asleep all the time.

D.

1. It's worse to listen to music while studying.

2. Doing individual work is better than doing group work.

3. It's worse to study during the day because people are always interrupting me.

4. A train ride is preferable because it is cleaner for the environment.

Write the Paragraph

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1.

The man prefers his new job because he can relax at work.

He did not like his old job because he had a lot of work to do.

For him, an easy job is preferable because he has little work to do.

2.

Recently, Joanne moved to a new city.

Joanne thinks living in a new city is better because it has fresh air.

Joanne thinks living in a old city was worse because it has dirty air.

B.

Susan decided to live in a small city near the ocean. She left New York because life was stressful. Susan thinks her new life is better. It is preferable because she has less work to do and the air is much cleaner. For Susan, living in a big city is not preferable for a number of reasons. First, it is worse because life is more expensive, so she must work harder. Because she must work hard, life is more stressful. Second, it is not preferable because the air is dirty.

C.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

When I am older, I would like to live in a big city. I would like to live there because there are more convenient facilities in a big city. It is preferable because there are many hospitals and stores. Living in a small city is not preferable because it doesn't have every kind of facility. Also, it is worse because there are not many people living in a small city. People get bored easily in a small city.

D.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

I prefer to go to Wonderworld because there are many exciting, fun rides and because there are many interesting people to meet. I like taking scary rides because it is thrilling to me. Some people say that Wonderworld is dirty and loud, but I disagree.

Unit 7. Pigs Are Smart

Brainstorming

C.

1.

Causes	Effects
Since he is smart	He is able to solve difficult math problems.
He can solve math problems easily	He is able to teach the class better than our teacher.
He explains things in a simple way	The students are able to understand him.

2.

Causes	Effects
He is smart	He is able to solve difficult math problems.
He can solve math problems easily.	He is able to teach the class better than our teacher.
He explains things in a simple way.	The students are able to understand him.

Word Practice

A.

<p>Cause: Paul is mean. I didn't study hard for it. Goldfish have gills. Minsoo is funny.</p>

<p>Effect: He can't make friend easily. I can't do well on the test. They are able to breathe underwater. He can make many friends.</p>

B.

1. Parrots can learn to talk since they are smart.
2. Hawks can see things that are far away because they have good eyesight.

C.

1.

Cause	Effect
She has a guide dog.	She can <u>walk to school</u> .
She holds a <u>stick in front of her</u> .	She can notice things in front of her.
She has a computer that talks to her.	She can <u>do her homework</u> .
She has a <u>special book</u> that has <u>bumps to show letters</u> .	She is able to read.

2.

Dogs help blind people like Emily. But they also help other people, too. For example, a lot of dogs work with police officers. Dogs are smart. So, they can be trained easily by police officers. When prisoners escape from jail, dogs can help police officers to find them. Because they have good noses, they can smell prisoners. Since they can smell the prisoners, they are able to find them.

Sentence Practice

{Answers will vary slightly.}

Sample answer:

A.

1. Stephen Hawking is able to talk to other people because he has a voice synthesizer.

2. Stephen Hawking can go places easily because he has a wheelchair.
3. Since Stephen Hawking has a brilliant mind, he is able to solve very difficult math problems.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

1. Since dogs are smart, police officers are able to train dogs easily.
Dogs are able to smell escaped prisoners as they have good noses.
2. I am able to speak English so well since I have studied English for many years.
As I am not old enough, I cannot drive a car.

C.

1. Pigs are smart so they can learn things easily.
2. Since they have a good sense of direction, pigs can find their homes.
3. Mother pigs can sing to baby pigs.
4. The students are able to understand him as he explains things simply.

D.

1. Since he is smart, he is able to solve difficult math problems.
2. Mountain bikes have thick tires, so you can ride them anywhere.
3. It makes his job much easier.
4. Since Paul is mean, he can't make friends easily.

Write the Paragraph

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1.

The Street Splasher has a motor so it can drive in water.

Since the Street Splasher has a hull, it can float in the water.

The Street Splasher can drive on the road as it has wheels.

2.

The Pogo Blaster has a handle, so people can hold onto it.

Since the Pogo Blaster has a footrest, people can stand on it.

People can jump high with the Pogo Blaster as it has a spring.

B.

My favorite color is blue. I like the color blue as it is relaxing. I like blue so much that I painted my whole room blue. Since blue is a peaceful color, I can fall asleep easily at night.

At night, I am surrounded by the color blue, so I can imagine that I am floating in the sky.

What is your favorite color?

C.

{Answer will vary.}

Sample answer:

My favorite color is yellow. I like the color yellow as it is cheerful. I like yellow so much that I wear yellow every day. Since yellow is a cheerful color, everyone thinks I am in a good mood all of the time.

D.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

The deep-sea submarine is used to explore the deepest parts of the oceans. It has a propeller, so it can move forwards and backwards in the deep oceans. Since it has lights, it is able to light up the darkest parts of the dark oceans. It can reach out and grab things as it has mechanical arms. Because it has mechanical hands, it can push, pull and grab things.

Unit 8. The Internet Has Changed Our Lives

Brainstorming

C.

Major Details:

Firstly, I can call anybody, anytime.

What's more, I can send text messages whenever I can't talk on the phone.

Furthermore, it's handy because I can recharge the battery easily.

Summary:

In brief, my cell phone is the most convenient thing I own.

Word Practice

A.

a.

Firstly, Humvees use lots of oil and gas.

What's more / Furthermore, they emit bad air from the engines.

Furthermore / What's more, they destroy the countryside when they are driven off roads.

In summary/To sum up/In brief/In a word,

Humvees are very harmful for the environment.

b.

Firstly, Smart Cars use little oil and gas.

What's more / Furthermore, they emit clean air from their engine.

Furthermore / What's more, they are never driven off roads, so they don't destroy the environment.

In summary/To sum up/In brief/In a word,

Smart Cars are very good for the environment.

B.

a.

Reasons why Alexander the Great is the most important person in history:	
First,	he conquered <u>many countries and made a huge empire.</u>
Furthermore,	he built <u>many beautiful buildings.</u>
Finally,	he built a long road across the North of Africa.
In summary,	he is the most important person in history because <u>he built a wonderful empire.</u>

b.

Reasons why Albert Einstein is the most important person in history:	
First,	he discovered <u>some interesting facts about the universe.</u>
Furthermore,	he learned things about electricity that make our lives easier.
Finally,	he supported <u>peaceful solutions to wars.</u>
In a word,	he is the most important since <u>he was a great discoverer and good man.</u>

Sentence Practice

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. In a word, we should reduce pollution because too much pollution causes global warming.
2. In brief, fast food is bad since it makes children fat.
3. In short, violent video games make children act violently.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. He doesn't like to exercise.
Because he is too fat to climb the mountain.
He is a very lazy person.
2. She dislikes French class.
She forgets how to pronounce French words.
She doesn't do well in French class.

C.

1. The Internet has made it easier to get information.
2. The Internet has decreased the time it takes to get information.
3. My cell phone is very important to me for a number of reasons.
4. What's more, I can send text messages whenever I can't talk on the phone.

D.

1. My cell phone is handy because I can recharge the battery easily.
2. Humvees use lots of oil and gas.
3. Humvees destroy the countryside when they are driven off the road.

4. Smart Cars emit clean air from their engine.

Write the Paragraph

A.

1.

Cigarettes are very bad for a number of reasons. Firstly, cigarette smoke is poisonous. What's more, smokers can get many diseases from cigarettes. Lastly, cigarette ashes can burn people easily. To sum up, cigarettes are dangerous and they should not be smoked.

2.

Laughter is very good for a number of reasons. Firstly, laughter relieves stress, which is good for your brain. What's more, laughter releases chemicals, which can relieve headaches. Lastly, laughter lowers blood pressure, which is good for your heart. In brief, laughter is the best medicine.

B.

Dear Editor,

I am writing this letter because I am against the plan to build a highway near my house. Firstly, the highway will destroy the farmland near my house. This is important land because many vegetables are grown there. What's more, the cars will pollute the environment. Finally, it will ruin the forest where many animals live. To sum up, the highway will destroy the environment.

C.

{Answer will vary.}

Sample answer:

Dear Editor,

I am writing this letter because I am against sending children to academies until late at night. Firstly, children need their sleep. What's more, children have enough stress with their regular schoolwork. Finally, children need to spend more time with their families. To sum up, children should go home after school and not to an academy.

D.

{Answer will vary.}

Sample answer:

Dear class president,

I think the biggest problem for our class is the fact that other children in the classroom talk while the teacher is talking. Firstly, I can't concentrate on the lesson. What's more it makes the teacher very mad. Finally, the students who are talking don't learn anything. To sum up, it is difficult for the teacher to teach and for students to learn when students are talking during lessons.

Word Practice

A.

1. The Pacific is a wavy, blue ocean.
2. Lake Louise is a calm, green lake.

Where would you rather go swimming between the two? Why?

→ I'd rather go swimming in the lake Louise because it is so beautiful.

B.

I drew a picture of a place I dreamed about last night. It is not a real place. It is a place I imagined. It was a warm, green island. There was a bright, yellow sun setting. There was a beautiful, gray castle. The island was surrounded by a calm, blue ocean. I wish I could live in the imaginary world.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. The mountain where I live is a hilly and wooded place.
2. Haeundae Beach is a sandy place in Korea.
3. There are many green hills and colorful fields.
4. My hometown has lots of green trees and rocky mountains.

B.

{Answer will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. Dokdo Island: Dokdo Islands are hilly, rocky, cold islands.
2. Gyeongju: Gyeongju is a hilly, beautiful, historical city.
3. Switzerland: Switzerland is very mountainous, green, and beautiful.
4. The North Pole: The North Pole is a cold, icy, and freezing place.

Try to Write

A.

1. Niagara Falls is 53 meters high. OR: Niagara Falls is not very high.
2. Niagara Falls is 1,115 meters wide. OR: Niagara Falls is very wide.
3. Niagara Falls is multicolor. OR: Niagara Falls is many colors.
4. Many tourists from many countries come to see Niagara Falls because it is beautiful.
5. Many people says Niagara Falls is useful because it is a source of electricity for millions of people.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

The most beautiful place I've ever visited is Jackson's Hole in Wyoming, U.S.A. It is a green, wooded, beautiful place. The weather is usually nice and the skies are usually blue. There are many colorful trees and bushes. There is a blue river that flows through the middle of it.

Workbook.	Unit 2. I Exercise Every Morning
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Word Practice

A.

1. Before throwing the bottle in the water, he put a note in the bottle.
2. Following that, he threw the bottle in the water.
3. Lastly, a boat rescued the man.

B.

Before becoming a famous soccer player, Henry Thierry had a difficult life. He lived in a poor neighborhood in Paris. He was a naughty boy. His father made Henry go to soccer practice. At first, Henry didn't want to go to soccer practice. Afterwards, Henry became a good player because he practiced hard. Following that, he became a professional player. Lastly, he became very famous.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. Before work, a beekeeper puts on a large white suit to protect himself from bees.
2. Before work, a mascot puts on an animal costume.
3. Following that, the wind blew the kite.
4. The boy put a fake snake in a box.

B.

1. Before teaching class, my teacher prepares for class. Following that, my teacher teaches a lesson. Lastly, my teacher answers questions.
2. Before going to school, my friend puts books in a book bag. Following that, my friend rides a bicycle to school. Lastly, my friend arrives at school.
3. Before fighting for Korea's freedom, Lee Soonshin built some turtle boats. Following that, Lee Soonshin fought the Japanese. Lastly, Lee Soonshin beat the Japanese.

Try to Write

A.

Before becoming king, Sejong studied science, math and philosophy diligently. Following that, Sejong became king at age 21. Also, as a young adult, he was involved in the creation of clocks and books about farming and medicine. Afterwards, Sejong created a system of writing Korean letters. Lastly, he prayed often and was devoted to Buddhism as an old man.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

At first, the boy jumps out of his bed because he thinks he is late for school. Following that, he got dressed quickly. He put on a shirt while he was eating his breakfast. Lastly, he looked at the calendar and realized that it was not a school day. It was a holiday.

Workbook **Unit 3. Horror Stories Are Terrifying**

Word Practice

A.

1. Sarah looks angry and mean.
2. Claire looks happy and nice.

Unlike Sarah, who looks angry and mean, Claire looks happy and nice.

B.

Irene and Jack are a nice couple. But they are very different. While Irene is outgoing, Jack is shy. Unlike Irene, who is funny, Jack is serious. While Irene has many friends, Jack has a few, close friends. Irene really loves Jack. Similarly, Jack also loves Irene.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. While the Wheels are a rock band, the City Streets are a hip hop band.
2. Unlike the Duster, the Stealth is in great condition.
3. While Cities of Tomorrow is a book about robots, Alien Invasion is a book about aliens.
4. My best friend and I are interested in the same kind of music.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. Unlike Seoul, which is a big city, Gwangju is a small city.
2. Hawaii and Fiji are similarly beautiful islands.
3. While the T-Rex is a terrifying dinosaur, the Apatosaurus is not a terrifying dinosaur.
4. The Arrow is a surfboard. The Fish is also a surfboard.

Try to Write

A.

{Answers may vary slightly.}

Sample answers:

1. No. While Picasso was Spanish, Van Gogh was Dutch.
2. No. Unlike Van Gogh, who lived in the Hague, Picasso lived in Barcelona and Paris.
3. No. While Van Gogh's painting express emotions, Picasso's paintings express ideas.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

While two men are practicing Kumdo, the other two men are fighting with real swords. While the men practicing Kumdo have safe, wooden sticks and are having fun, the sword fighting men have are using dangerous, metal swords and they are at war. Unlike Kumdo, which is fake stick fighting, sword fighting is real.

Workbook.	Unit 4. TV Is Good for You
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Word Practice

A.

1. This child has lots of money.
2. This child has no money.

{Answer will vary.} Sample answer: I disagree that children should have lots of money because it is not healthy for a young people to worry about money all the time.

B.

Some people say politicians are honest. Others say they are dishonest. I agree that they are mostly dishonest. Most politicians lie and commit crimes. Many politicians promise to give things to people, but then they never give them. However, it's not clear that all politicians are dishonest. I have met a few that are honest.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. I agree that parents should be able to call their children anytime.
2. I disagree that vacations allow people to relax and see the world.
3. I am not convinced that same-sex schools are good schools because children do not learn strong social skills.
4. There should be more art classes in school because art helps us to be more creative.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample Answers:

1. Children don't need to learn English from a young age because they should concentrate on subjects like math and science.
2. I'm not convinced that playing video games is healthy because people who play a lot of video games rarely exercise.
3. I agree that politicians are dishonest because they promise many things that they never give.
4. I disagree that if students stay home during the summer and relax, they will forget everything they have learned.

Try to Write

A.

{Answers may vary slightly}

1. Policemen do not carry guns in Britain.
2. People challenge policemen carrying guns because more people can get accidentally killed.
3. People support policemen carrying guns because criminals often carry guns, too.
4. {Answer will vary.} Sample answer: I'm not convinced that policemen should carry guns because if there are fewer guns on the street, then fewer people get killed.

B.

{Answer will vary.}

Sample Answer:

I think it makes sense that students my age should have a lot of games because students like to do interesting things during their free time. Korean students study a lot, so we want to do something that will distract us from boring homework and the stresses of school. Games can be funny and they help me to be more creative, too.

Workbook. Unit 5. Shall We Go to the Amusement Park?

Word Practice

A.

1. We should ride the Ferris wheel first.
2. Then, we had better ride the roller coaster.

➔ Before riding the roller coaster, we should ride the Ferris wheel first.

B.

Jane feels terrible today. But she doesn't want to miss school. Her midterm exams will start next week. She shouldn't go to school, however. If she goes, she will not get better. Also, she had better not leave her house because she may give her cold to other students. She ought to rest. She had better study a little for her exams at home. Shall we bring her books to her house?

Sentence Practice

A.

1. We should go catch some butterflies.
2. We had better not buy a real tree.
3. The tree dies quickly, and pine needles fall all over the floor.
4. You shouldn't spend all your time reading comic books.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. You shouldn't watch so much TV.
2. You ought to study for your test.

3. You had better not stay up late every night, playing computer games.
4. You should stay home today.

Try to Write

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. Jacob should not sit in a comfortable chair in the library.
2. Jacob ought to make notes of whatever he reads.
3. Jacob had better sit in a very uncomfortable chair.
4. Jacob gets distracted in the library because he stares out the library window.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

Dear classmates. Thank you for coming here. I would like to persuade you today to vote for me as your class president. I promise you that if I become your president I will work very hard to represent you. I will work hard to speak to teachers on your behalf and make them understand that too much homework makes our life difficult. You ought to vote on election day. You had better not forget to vote for me.

Workbook. Unit 6. It Is Better to Have One Close Friend.

Word Practice

A.

To the boy, it is preferable to read a comic book.

What does the boy not prefer: reading a comic book or reading a novel?

→The boy does not prefer reading a novel.

B.

I think fantasy books are more interesting than science fiction books for a number of reasons. Firstly, they are interesting because the characters use a lot of magic. In science fiction, the characters don't use magic. Secondly, they are better because fantasy books have elves and monsters. Some science fiction books have strange creatures, but they are normally aliens. I don't like aliens. Therefore, science fiction books are not preferable.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. Asking a friend when you have a question is better.
2. The man prefers to have an easy job because it is less stressful.
3. Living in a big city is not preferable for a number of reasons.

4. An amusement park is better than a water park.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. I think it is better to do something that is difficult.
2. I prefer to read comic books.
3. It is better to write in a diary.
4. A water park is preferable.

Try to Write

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. Raymond thinks it is better to work hard at his job.
2. Amy prefers not to work hard at her job.
3. Amy thinks it is preferable not to work hard because she does not like her job.
4. Raymond thinks it is best to work hard at his job because he is paid well.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

It is worse to live in a big city like New York or Tokyo because there are too many strange people and the city is simply too big. It is preferable to live in a medium-sized city. I think living in a city like Vancouver is better. There are many interesting things to do, the city is fun and cool, and there are many beautiful things to see. Since Vancouver is next to the ocean, it is relaxing and the weather is comfortable.

Workbook	Unit 7. Pigs Are Smart
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Word Practice

A.

1. Giraffes can eat leaves from the top of trees as they have long necks.

2.

Turtles have hard shells, so they are safe from crocodiles.

B.

This miner needs a lot of tools. He wears a hardhat, so falling rocks will not hurt his head. Since he has a pickaxe, he is able to break rocks inside the mine. He carries a bucket, so he can keep minerals he finds. As he has a flashlight on his hat, he can see in the dark. Since he carries tools, he can fix small problems in the mine.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. I can't do well on the test as I didn't study hard for it.
2. Parrots can learn to talk since they are smart.
3. She can walk to school as she has a guide dog.
4. She can do her homework as she has a computer that talks to her.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. As the color white is pure, it is my favorite color.
2. Since hawks have good eyesight, they are able to see things that are far away.
3. Stephen Hawking is able to solve difficult math problems as he has a great mind.
4. The truck has big wheels, so it can drive over oily sand.

Try to Write

A.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answers:

1. As scuba divers carry oxygen tanks, they can breathe underwater.
2. Since scuba divers have masks, they can see underwater.
3. Scuba divers have wet suits, so they can stay dry underwater.
4. Scuba divers are able to swim easily because they have fins.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

Sample answer:

I love leopards because they can run fast, jump far and climb trees. Since they have sharp teeth they can catch prey and eat them easily. They can scratch other animals and hurt them badly since they have sharp claws. They can hide in the branches of trees, as they can climb trees.

Workbook	Unit 8. The Internet Has Changed Our Lives
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Word Practice

A.

1. In a word, smoking is unhealthy.
2. In brief, man really likes baseball.

B.

There should be no school on weekends. Firstly, I need more time to spend with family. I am always at school, so I don't see them often. Furthermore, my mother helps me with my homework. But I can't learn from her because I spend my weekends at school. What's more,

learning family values is important. I can only learn family values at home. In short, weekends should be spent with family.

Sentence Practice

A.

1. Alexander the Great conquered many countries and made a huge empire.
2. Albert Einstein learned things about electricity that make our lives easier.
3. Smokers can get diseases from cigarettes.
4. Laughter lowers blood pressure, which is good for your heart.

B.

{Answers will vary.}

1. In short, exercising is important because it makes us healthier.
2. To sum up, smoking is very unhealthy.
3. In brief, baseball is a boring sport.
4. In summary, going to school on the weekends is bad because we have less time to spend with our families.

Try to Write

A.

{Answer will vary slightly.}

Sample answer:

“Class, may I have your attention. Ms. Jones sent me an email. I have to tell you about it. Firstly, she wants you to take out the trash at the end of the day. Furthermore, she wants you to sweep the floor at the end of the day. What’s more, she wants you to wash the blackboard after classes. In a word, it is important to keep the classroom clean.”

B.

{Answer will vary.}

Sample answer:

The Most Important Technology in the World

The most important technology in the world is the MP3. This is because it is useful, durable and convenient. Firstly, it is useful because I can use it as both a way to listen to music and a way to store computer files. What’s more, it is durable. For example, I have dropped my MP3 player many times and it has never broken. Finally, it is convenient because the battery can be recharged while I’m using my personal computer. In a word, it is the most important piece of technology in the world.